

The Sky This Month

November 13 – December 12, 2013

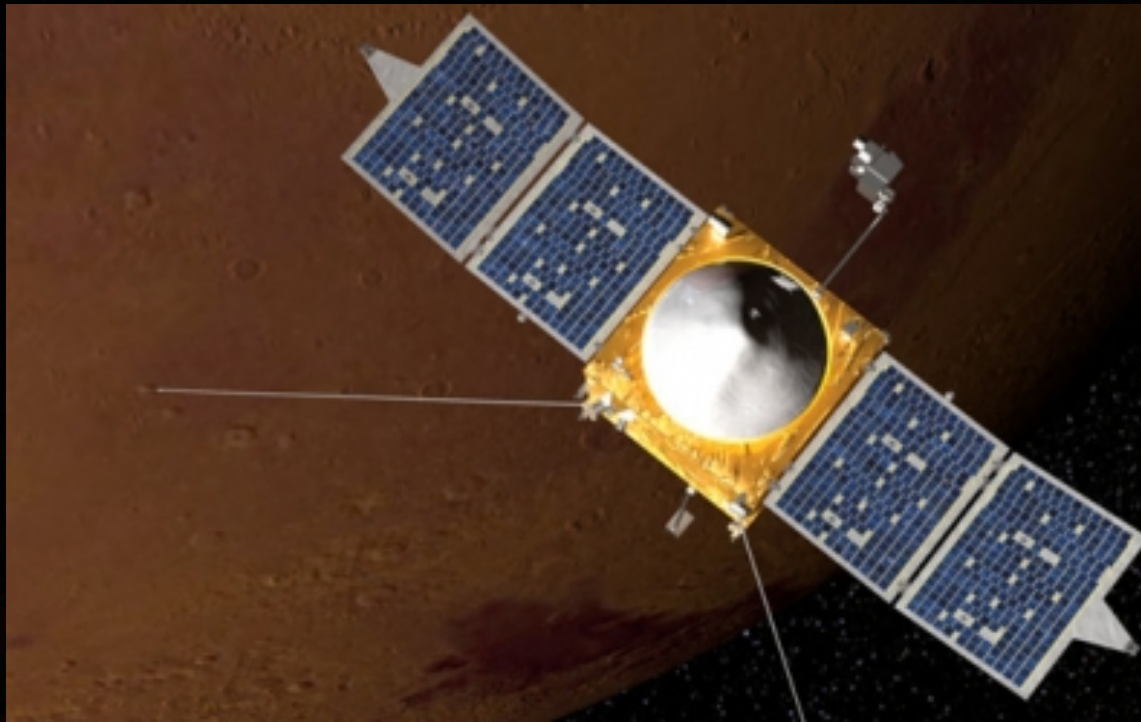
François van Heerden
Life Member, RASC, Toronto Centre

There's nothing to see

- For the next month because we have entered a cloudy period
- In fact, there's nothing to see for the next 3 – 4 months because of winter weather
- Unless you get up at O-Dark Thirty

Space Launch Activity

- Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution (MAVEN)
 - November 18th



MAVEN

- The Mars Atmosphere and Volatile Evolution (MAVEN) mission is part of NASA's Mars Scout program, funded by NASA Headquarters. The mission will explore the Red Planet's upper atmosphere, ionosphere and interactions with the sun and solar wind.

Scientists will use MAVEN data to determine the role that loss of volatile gases from the Mars atmosphere to space has played through time, giving insight into the history of Mars' atmosphere and climate, liquid water, and planetary habitability.

MAVEN

- MAVEN's instrument suite will consist of eight sensors:
 - Magnetometer
 - Neutral Gas and Ion Mass Spectrometer
 - Langmuir Probe and Waves
 - Imaging Ultraviolet Spectrometer
 - Solar Wind Electron Analyzer
 - Solar Wind Ion Analyzer
 - Solar Energetic Particles
 - SupraThermal And Thermal Ion Composition

Space Launch Activity

- **Soyuz Progress 53 Launch to Resupply the ISS**
- **Category:** Aeronautics and Astronautics
- **Topic:** Launches
- **Event Format:** Rocket Launch
- **Date:** November 20, 2013
- **Location:** Baikonur Cosmodrome, KZ
- **Launch Time:** TBA

The Russian Progress 53 will carry supplies, hardware, fuel and water to the International Space Station.

Space Launch Activity

- December 8th
- Orbital 1 Commercial Resupply Services flight
Launch Vehicle: Antares
Launch Site: Wallops Flight Facility
Launch Pad: Mid-Atlantic Regional Spaceport Pad-0A
Description: Orbital 1 will be the first commercial resupply mission to the International Space Station by Orbital Sciences.



Lunar Phases

- Moon

- Full – Nov 17th

- Last Q – Nov 25th

- New – Dec 3rd

- First – Dec 9th



Planets

- Mercury
 - Best view in the Northern hemisphere for 2013
 - Occurs November 18th – morning sky – greatest elongation W (19 degrees)!
 - On 26th – is .3 degrees S of Saturn
 - Continues for first 10 days in December

Planets II

- Venus
 - Visibility gets better during the month
 - December 6th is 8 degrees S of the Moon
- Mars
 - In the morning sky – in Leo and moving into Virgo late in the month.

Planets - III

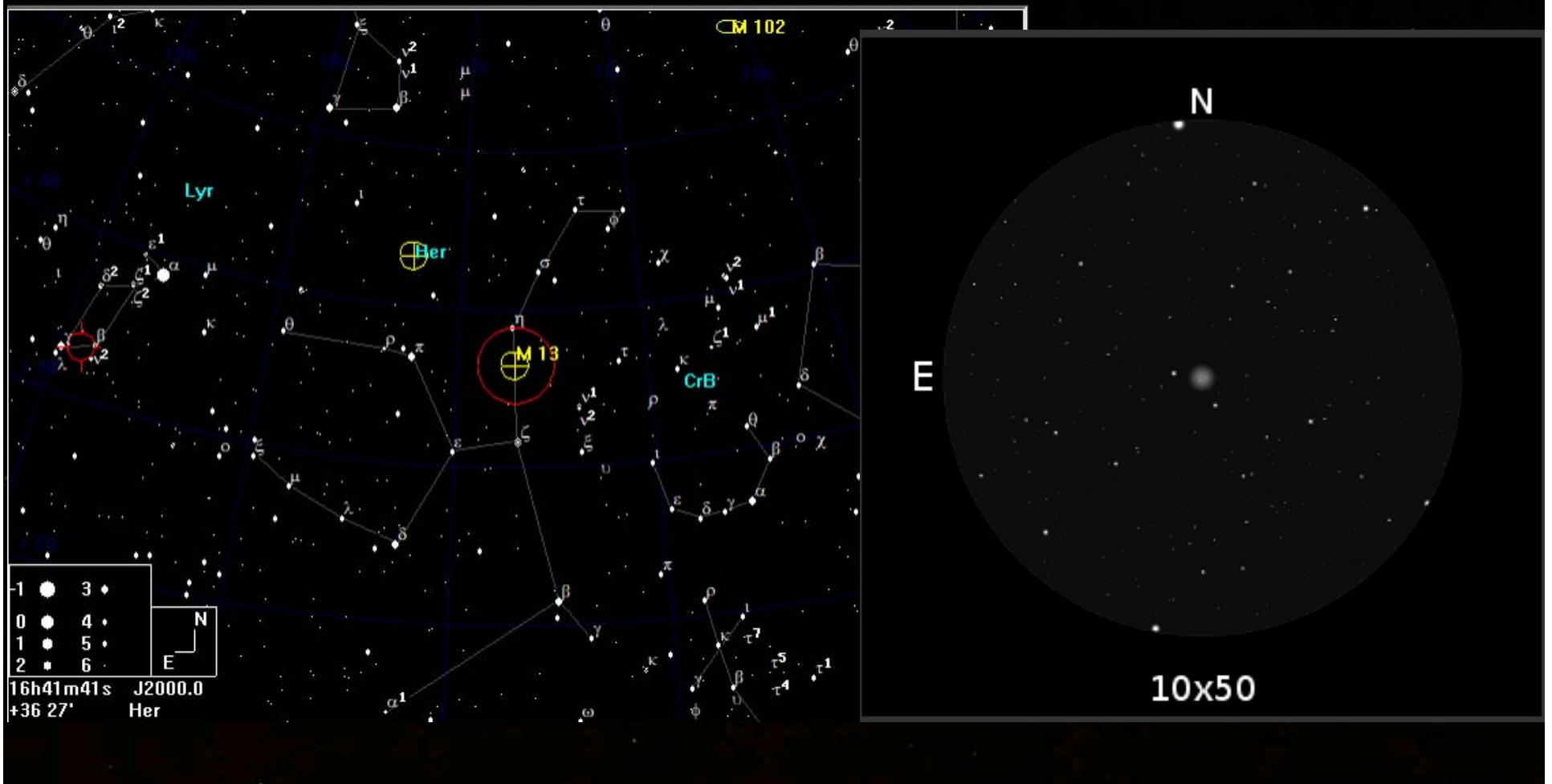
- Jupiter
 - Rises in ENE mid-evening November; early evening in December
- Saturn
 - Reappeared Nov 6th in the morning sky
 - In December, moves into Libra – there is an occultation with the Moon –BUT only if you are willing to travel to very remote – Antarctica!

Occultation

- Nov 29th – Spica 0.9 degrees S of Moon – visible from N. America

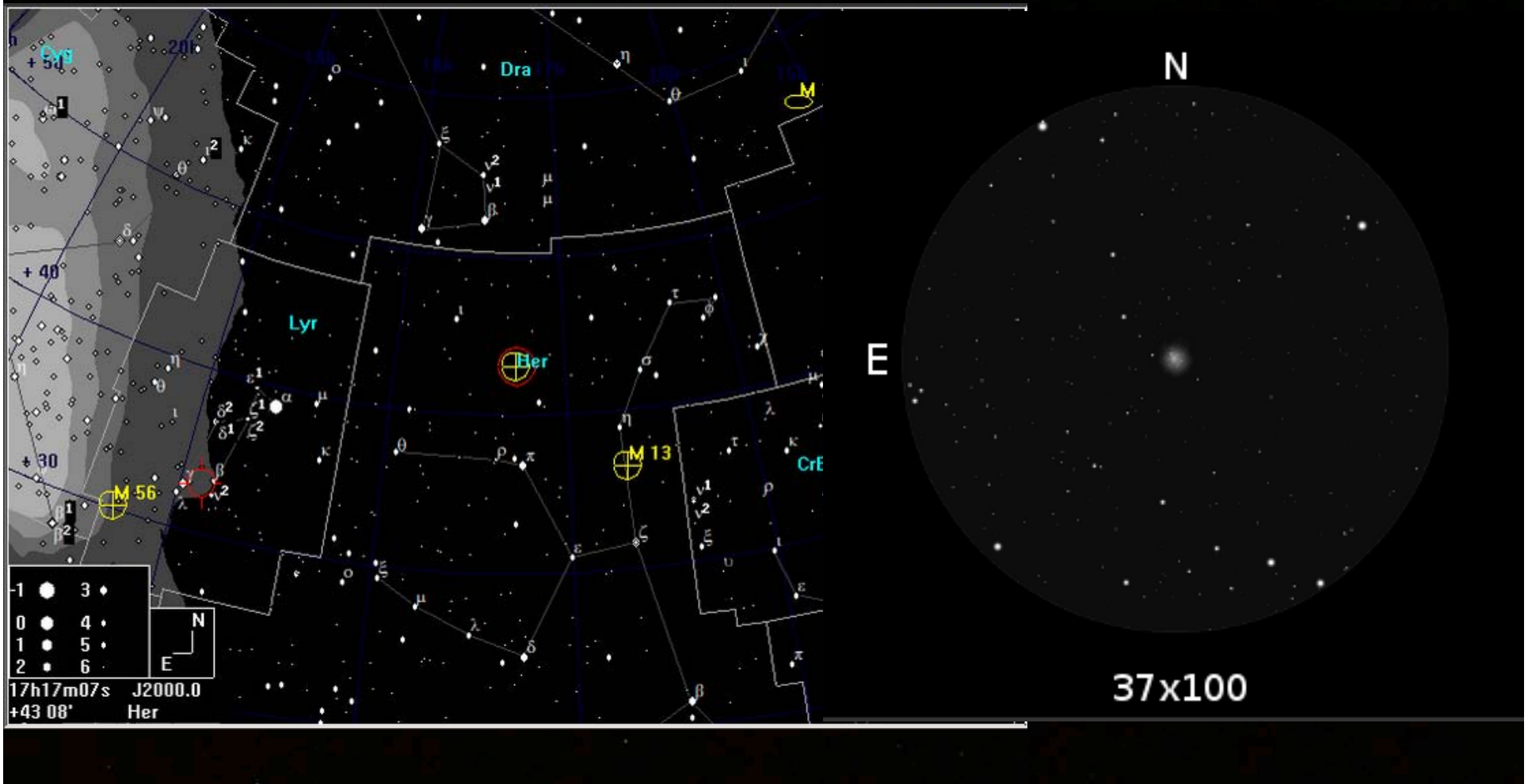
Binocular Astronomy

- M13 – Hercules Globular



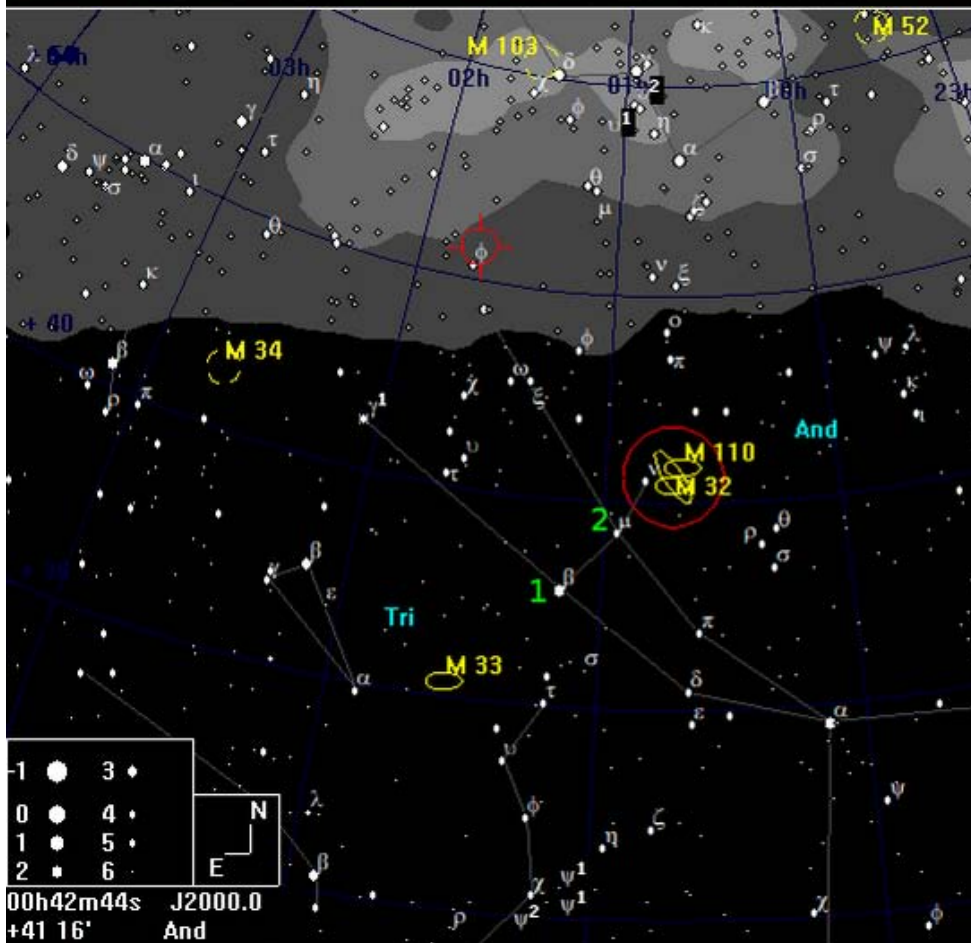
Binocular Astronomy

- M92 - Hercules



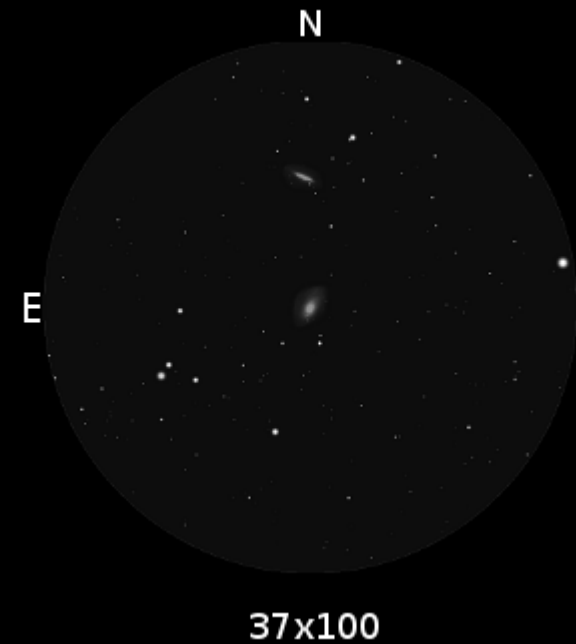
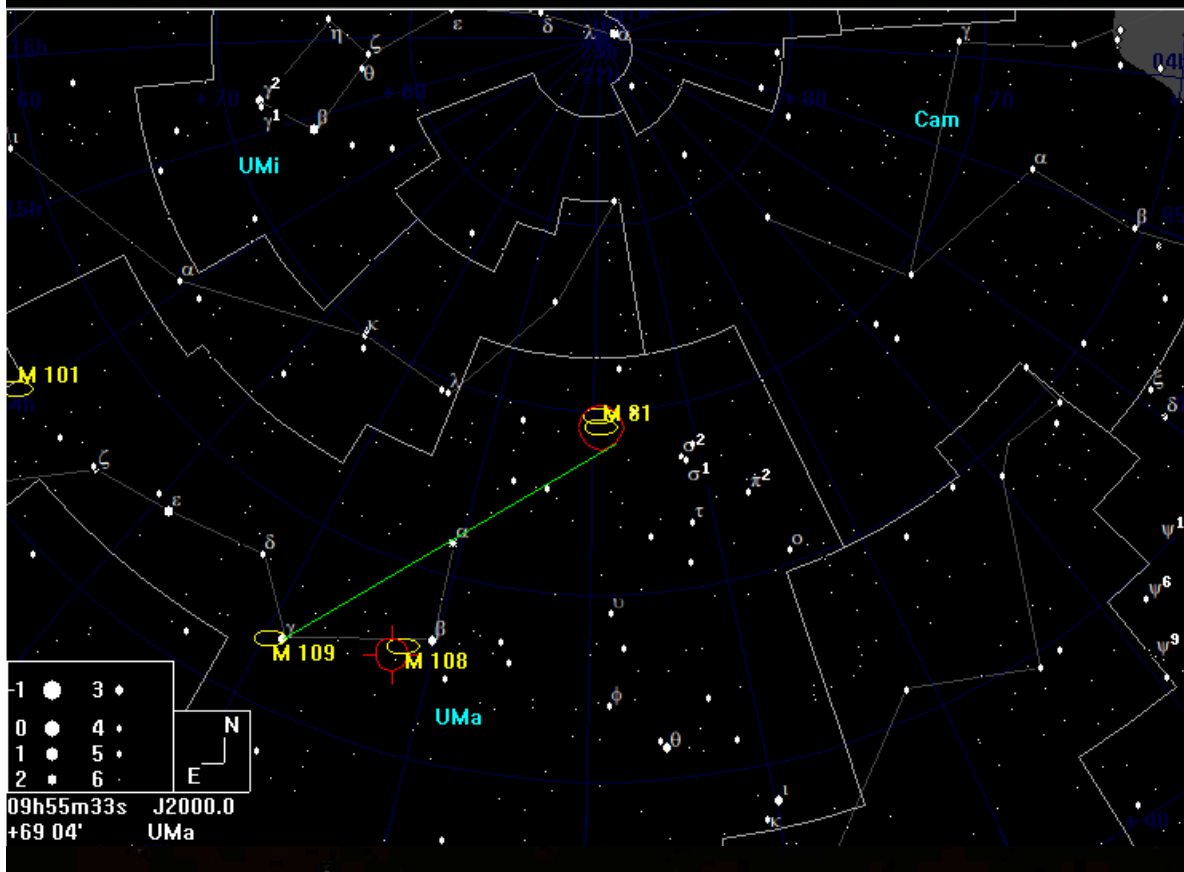
Binocular Astronomy

- M31 – Andromeda Galaxy



Binocular Astronomy

- M81 – Bode’s Nebula / M82 – Cigar Galaxy
 - Use averted vision to see the galaxies



ISS Flyovers

- Next 10 days – viewing location - OSC

| Date | Brightness [Mag] | Start | | | Highest point | | | End | | | Pass type |
|--------|---------------------|----------|------|-----|---------------|------|-----|----------|------|-----|-----------|
| | | Time | Alt. | Az. | Time | Alt. | Az. | Time | Alt. | Az. | |
| 13 Nov | -1.9 | 05:10:51 | 30° | S | 05:11:39 | 35° | SE | 05:14:45 | 10° | ENE | visible |
| 14 Nov | -0.1 | 04:24:58 | 15° | E | 04:24:58 | 15° | E | 04:25:53 | 10° | E | visible |
| 14 Nov | -3.1 | 05:57:54 | 23° | W | 05:59:47 | 56° | NNW | 06:03:05 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 15 Nov | -2.8 | 05:11:47 | 59° | NE | 05:11:47 | 59° | NE | 05:14:34 | 10° | ENE | visible |
| 16 Nov | 0.0 | 04:25:31 | 13° | ENE | 04:25:31 | 13° | ENE | 04:25:57 | 10° | ENE | visible |
| 16 Nov | -2.2 | 05:58:25 | 24° | NW | 05:59:33 | 31° | NNW | 06:02:35 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 17 Nov | -1.7 | 05:12:00 | 29° | NNE | 05:12:00 | 29° | NNE | 05:14:01 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 18 Nov | -1.7 | 05:58:22 | 20° | NW | 05:59:19 | 22° | N | 06:02:02 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 19 Nov | -1.2 | 05:11:45 | 20° | NNE | 05:11:45 | 20° | NNE | 05:13:20 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 19 Nov | -1.5 | 06:45:18 | 10° | NW | 06:47:57 | 21° | N | 06:50:35 | 10° | ENE | visible |
| 20 Nov | -1.5 | 05:57:57 | 18° | NNW | 05:59:01 | 20° | N | 06:01:36 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 21 Nov | -1.0 | 05:11:12 | 18° | NNE | 05:11:12 | 18° | NNE | 05:12:41 | 10° | NE | visible |
| 21 Nov | -1.8 | 06:44:36 | 10° | NW | 06:47:32 | 27° | NNE | 06:50:27 | 10° | ENE | visible |
| 22 Nov | -1.5 | 05:57:17 | 18° | NNW | 05:58:34 | 23° | N | 06:01:19 | 10° | ENE | visible |

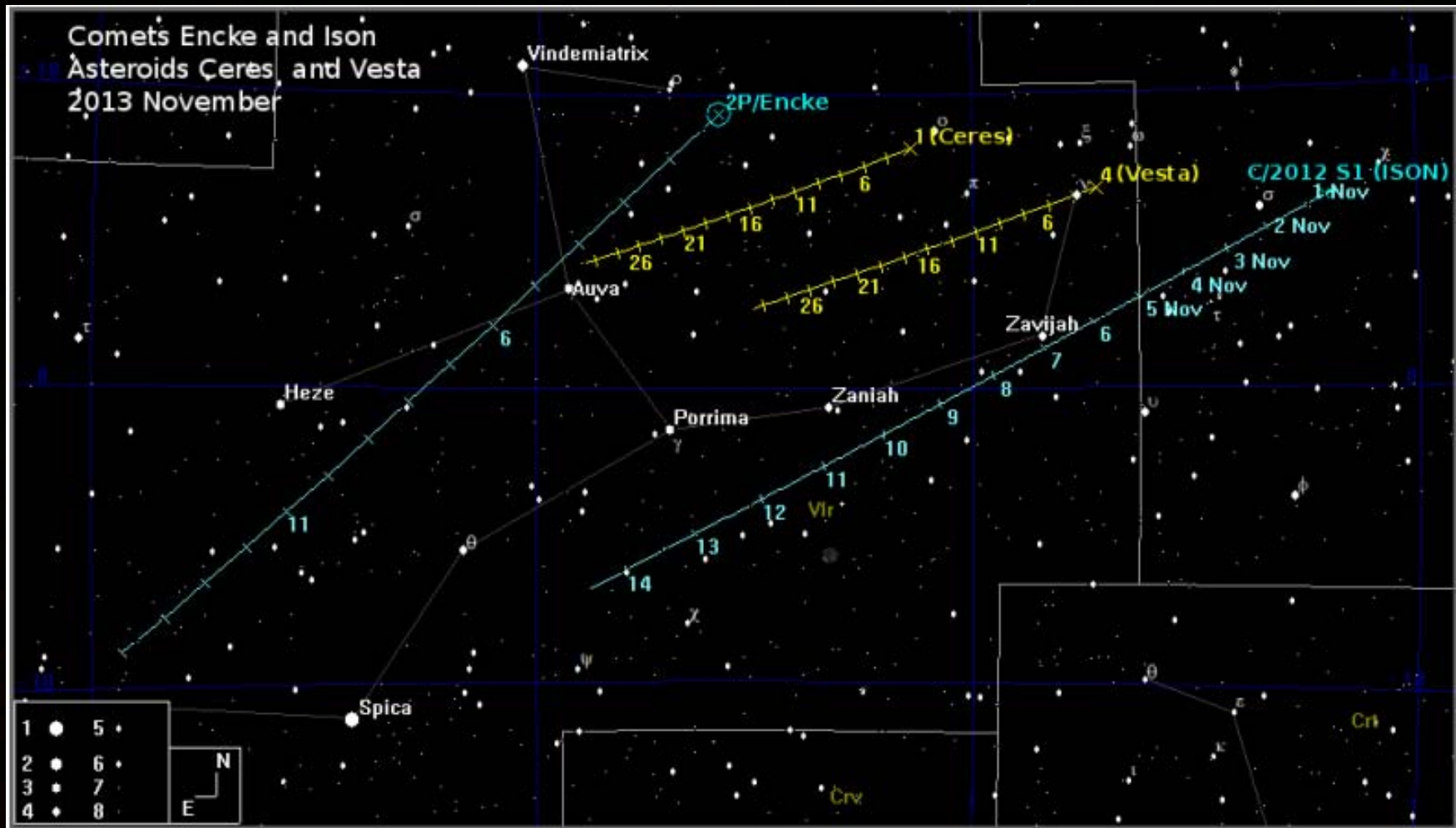
Iridium Flares

- Viewing location - OSC

| Time | Brightness | Altitude | Azimuth | Satellite | Distance to flare centre | Brightness at flare centre | Sun altitude |
|------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Nov 14, 06:48:09 | -3.7 | 65° | 347° (NNW) | Iridium 6 | 11 km (W) | -8.4 | -5° 🌙 |
| Nov 14, 17:47:23 | -4.6 | 11° | 281° (W) | Iridium 59 | 49 km (E) | -5.2 | -10° 🌙 |
| Nov 14, 18:12:54 | -1.8 | 37° | 176° (S) | Iridium 19 | 21 km (W) | -7.6 | -15° 🌙 |
| Nov 15, 06:42:07 | -8.3 | 64° | 349° (NNW) | Iridium 96 | 2 km (W) | -8.4 | -6° 🌙 |
| Nov 15, 17:23:18 | -0.1 | 16° | 277° (W) | Iridium 60 | 118 km (E) | -5.6 | -6° 🌙 |
| Nov 15, 17:32:21 | -2.2 | 13° | 278° (W) | Iridium 55 | 65 km (W) | -5.3 | -8° 🌙 |
| Nov 15, 18:06:52 | -0.5 | 37° | 174° (S) | Iridium 97 | 30 km (E) | -7.6 | -14° 🌙 |
| Nov 16, 06:36:08 | -3.3 | 62° | 350° (N) | Iridium 19 | 11 km (E) | -8.4 | -7° 🌙 |
| Nov 16, 17:17:16 | -4.7 | 16° | 276° (W) | Iridium 29 | 27 km (W) | -5.6 | -5° 🌙 |
| Nov 19, 17:51:54 | -7.3 | 34° | 185° (S) | Iridium 6 | 0 km (W) | -7.3 | -12° 🌙 |

Minor Planets

- Ceres and Vesta



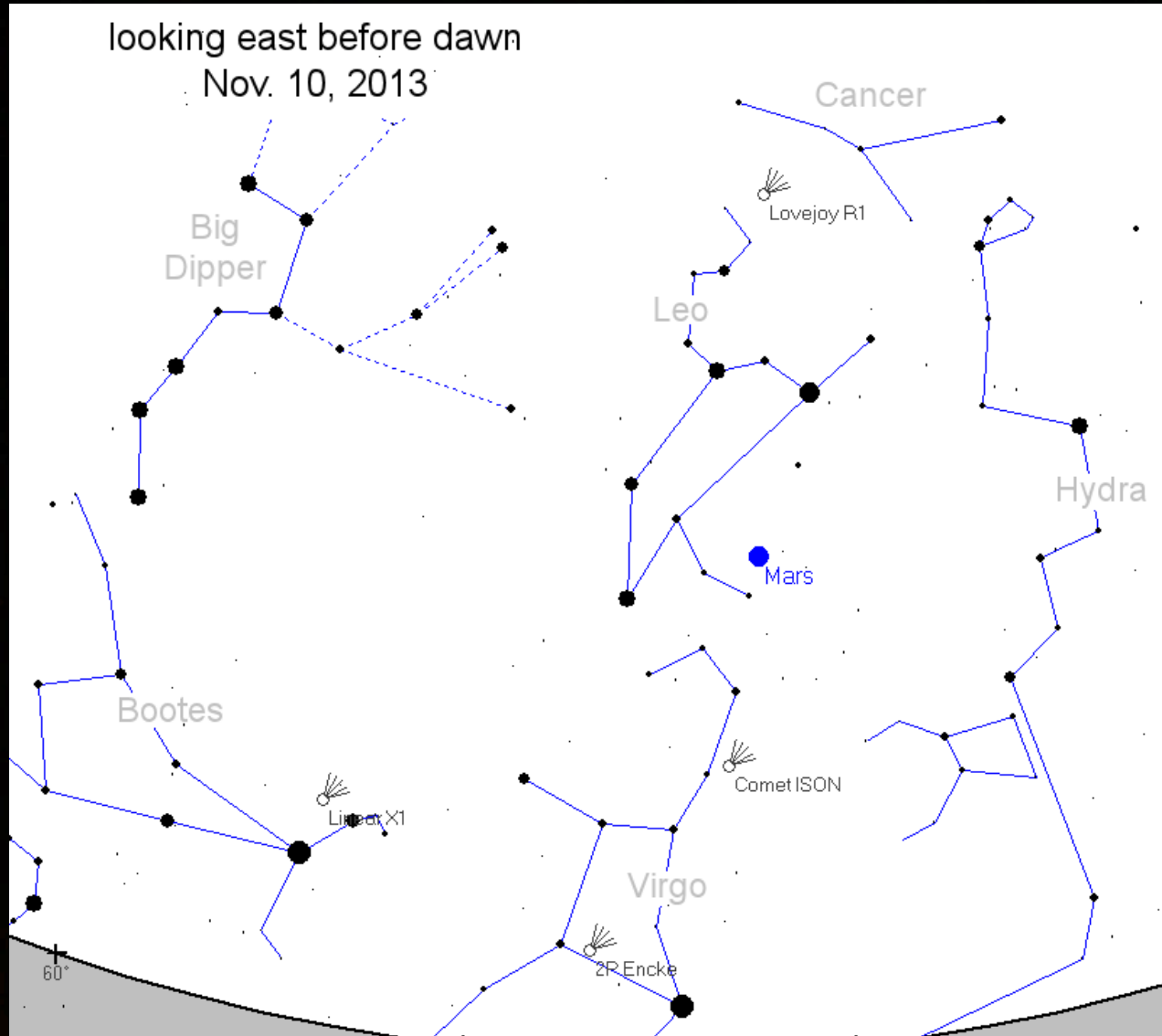
Currently Visible Comets

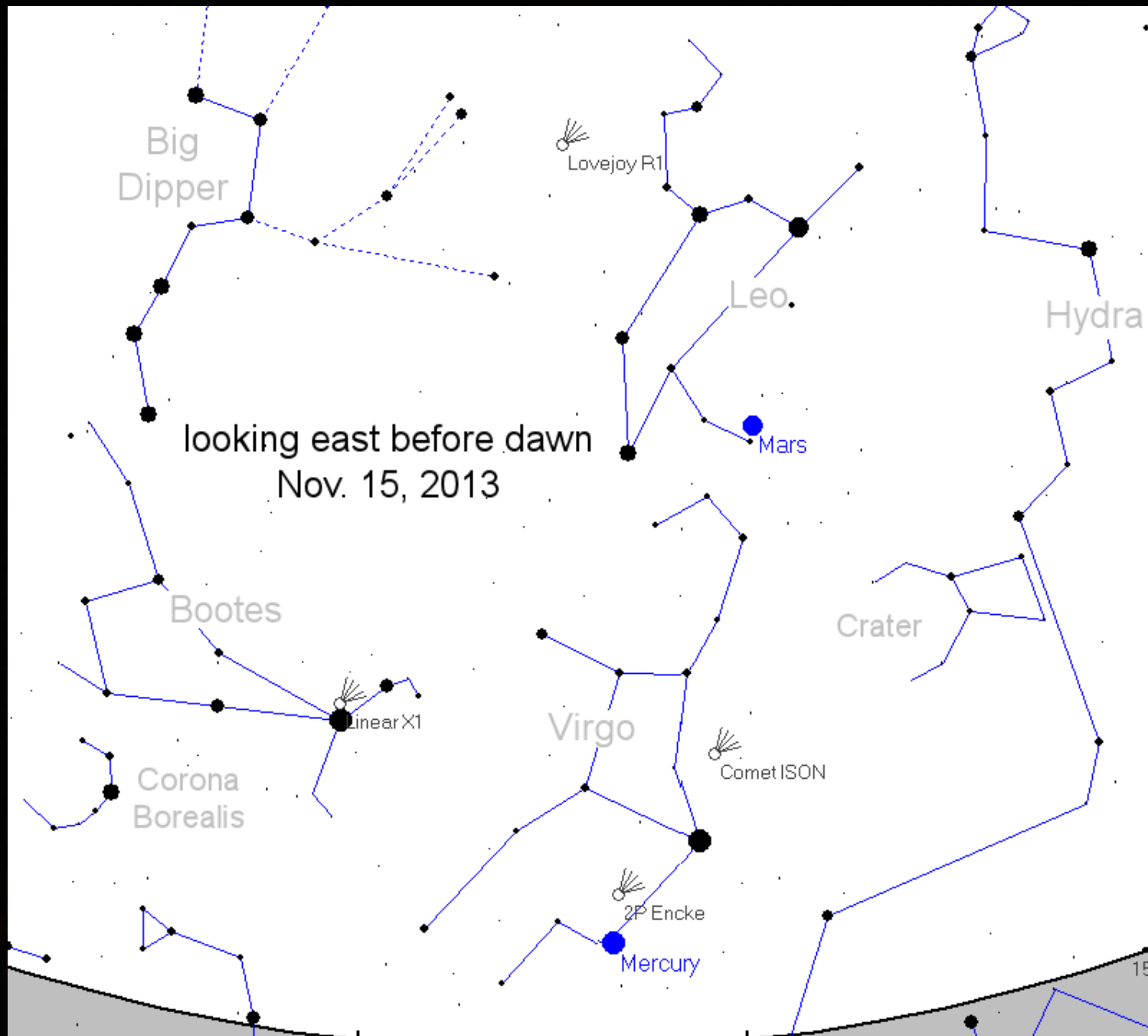
| Comet | Brightness | Date of last reported observation | Angular separation from Sun | Altitude | Azimuth | Constellation |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|------------|-----------------|
| C/2013 R1 Lovejoy | 10.8 | 10/11/2013 | 93° | -14.1° | 29° (NNE) | Leo |
| C/2012 S1 ISON | 12.1 | 10/11/2013 | 43° | -48.2° | 342° (NNW) | Virgo |
| C/2012 X1 LINEAR | 12.6 | 09/11/2013 | 42° | -17.2° | 325° (NW) | Boötes |
| 2P Encke | 12.7 | 10/11/2013 | 25° | -43.1° | 316° (NW) | Virgo |
| C/2012 V2 LINEAR | 13.9 | 08/11/2013 | 50° | -78.3° | 205° (SSW) | Centaurus |
| C/2012 K1 PANSTARRS | 14.4 | 27/10/2013 | 30° | -10.4° | 296° (WNW) | Serpens |
| C/2010 S1 LINEAR | 15.0 | 10/11/2013 | 68° | 25.8° | 260° (W) | Aquila |
| C/2011 J2 LINEAR | 15.1 | 09/11/2013 | 96° | 26.7° | 358° (N) | Draco |
| 154P Brewington | 15.2 | 10/11/2013 | 107° | 46.3° | 210° (SSW) | Pegasus |
| 290P Jager | 15.4 | 10/11/2013 | 127° | 16.5° | 47° (NE) | Auriga |
| 17P Holmes | 15.6 | 31/10/2013 | 53° | -7.3° | 235° (SW) | Sagittarius |
| C/2012 F6 Lemmon | 15.8 | 09/11/2013 | 85° | 44.3° | 304° (NW) | Draco |
| 4P Faye | 15.9 | 07/11/2013 | 68° | 13.3° | 236° (SW) | Sagittarius |
| C/2011 L4 PANSTARRS | 16.0 | 09/11/2013 | 47° | 5.1° | 303° (WNW) | Corona Borealis |
| 291P NEAT | 16.0 | 09/11/2013 | 176° | 42.0° | 105° (ESE) | Aries |

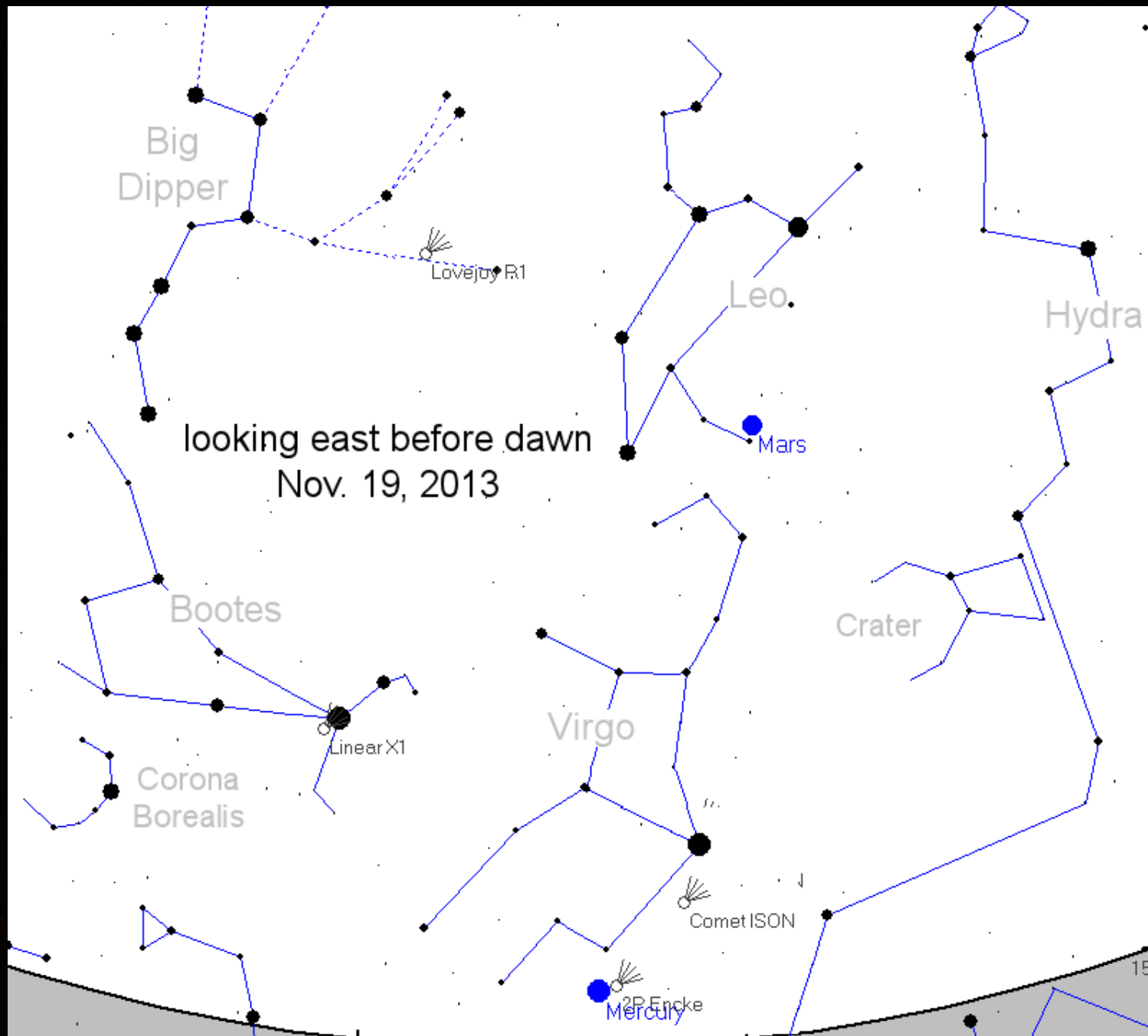
4 Comets in Morning Sky!

- Comet ISON
- Comet Encke
- Comet LINEAR
 - and
- Comet Lovejoy – which is putting on a spectacular show

Get up at 0-dark 30



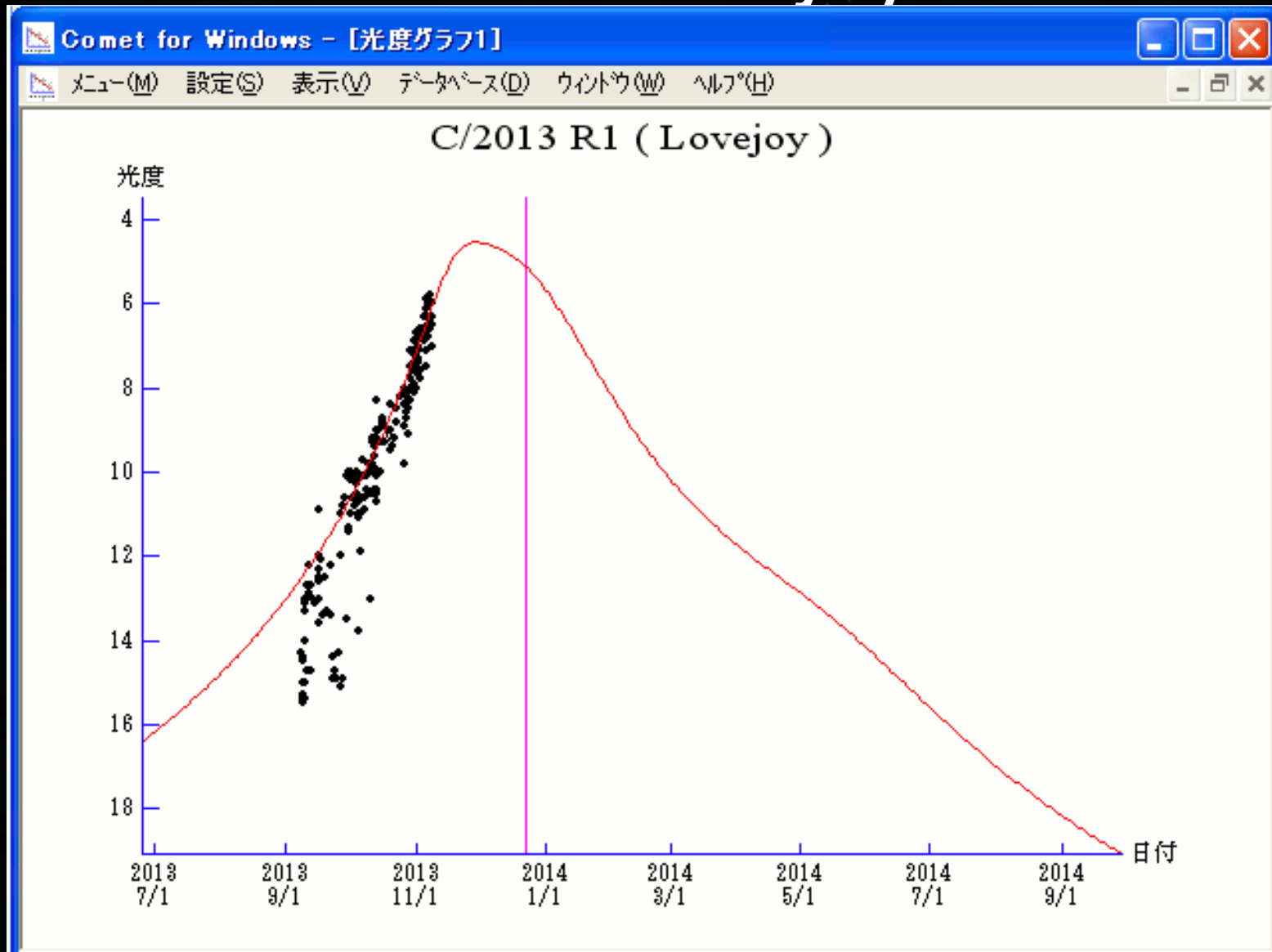




Comet Lovejoy



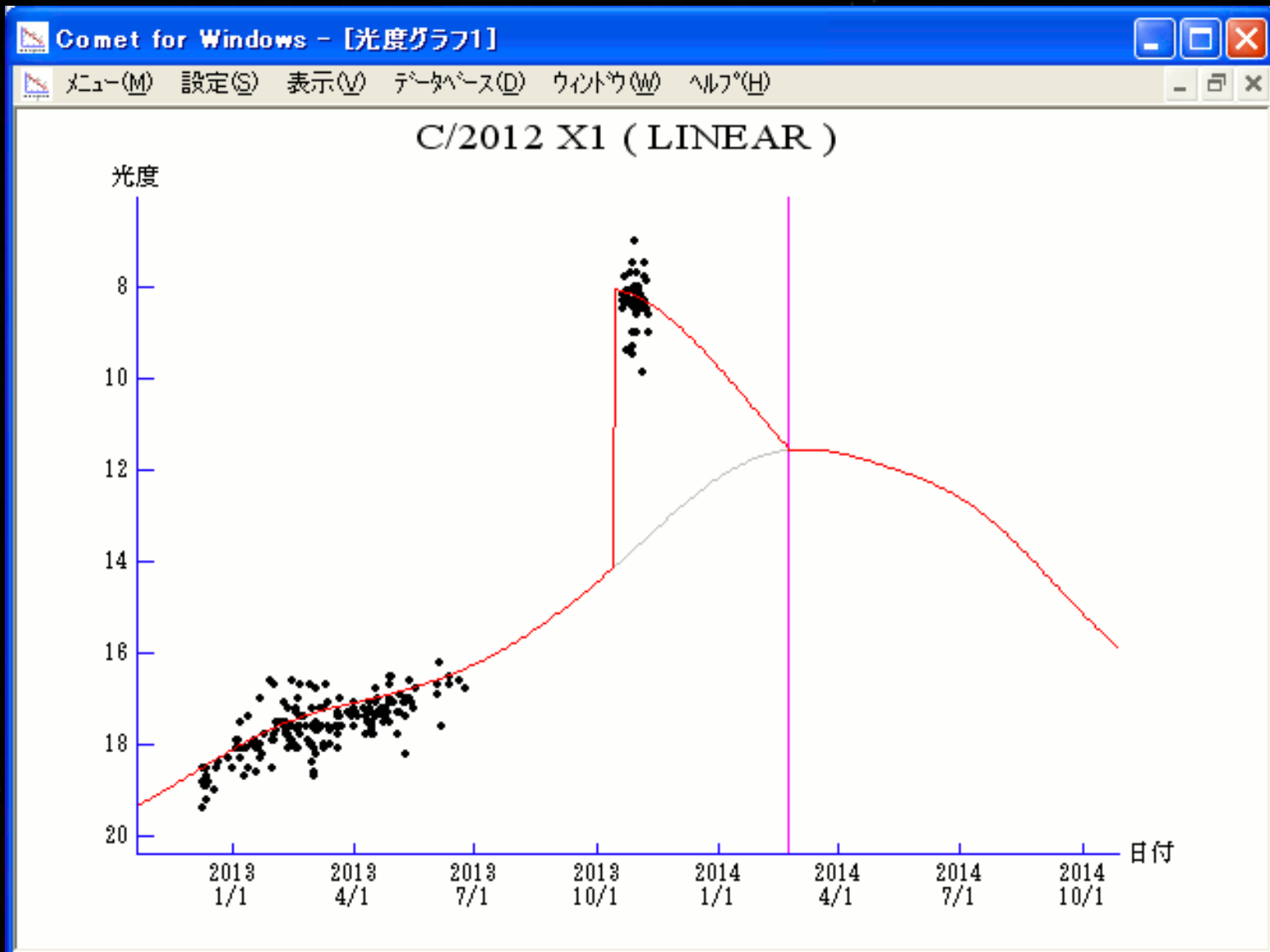
Comet Lovejoy



Comet LINEAR 2012 X1



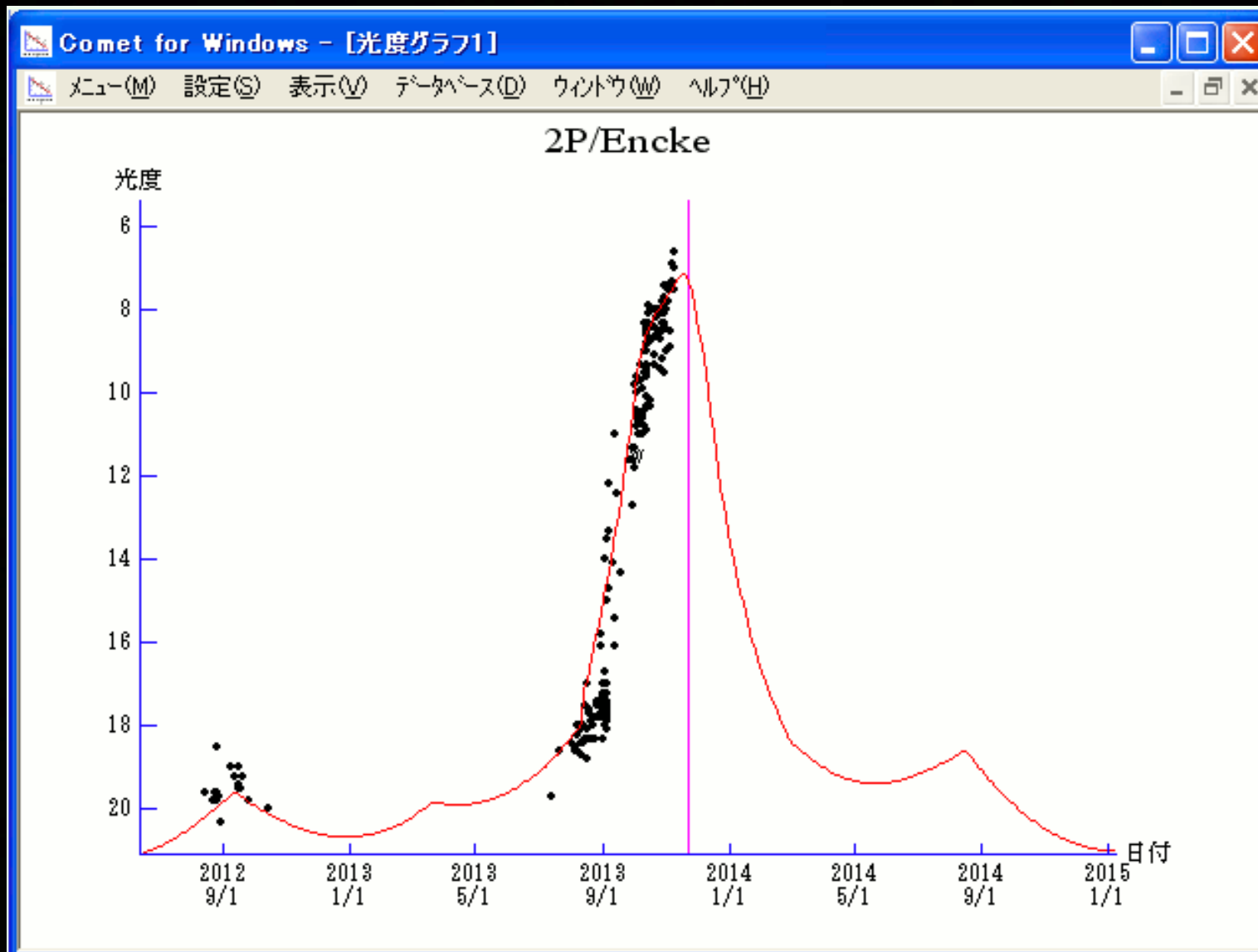
Comet LINEAR – 2012 X1



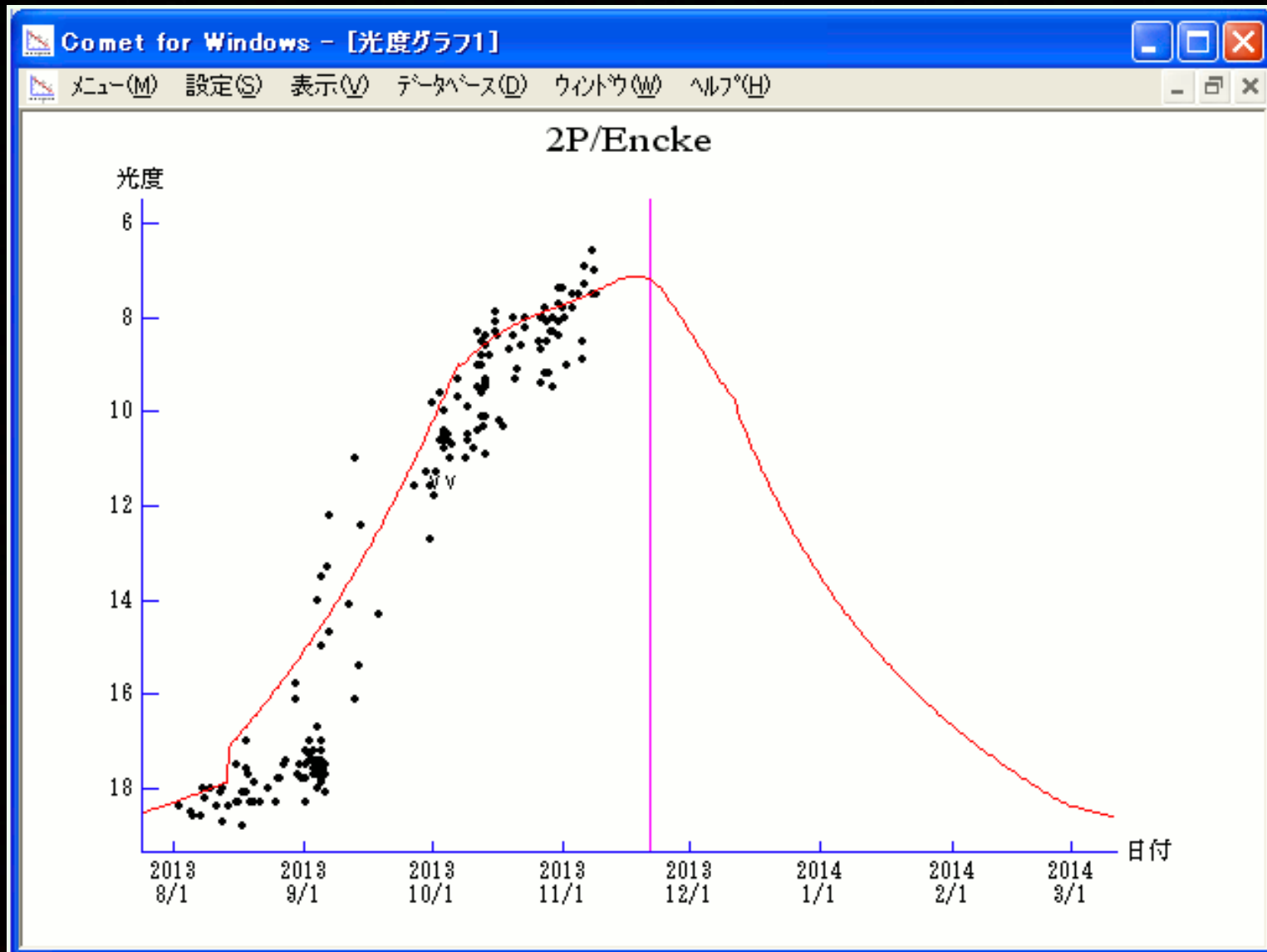
Comet 2P / Encke



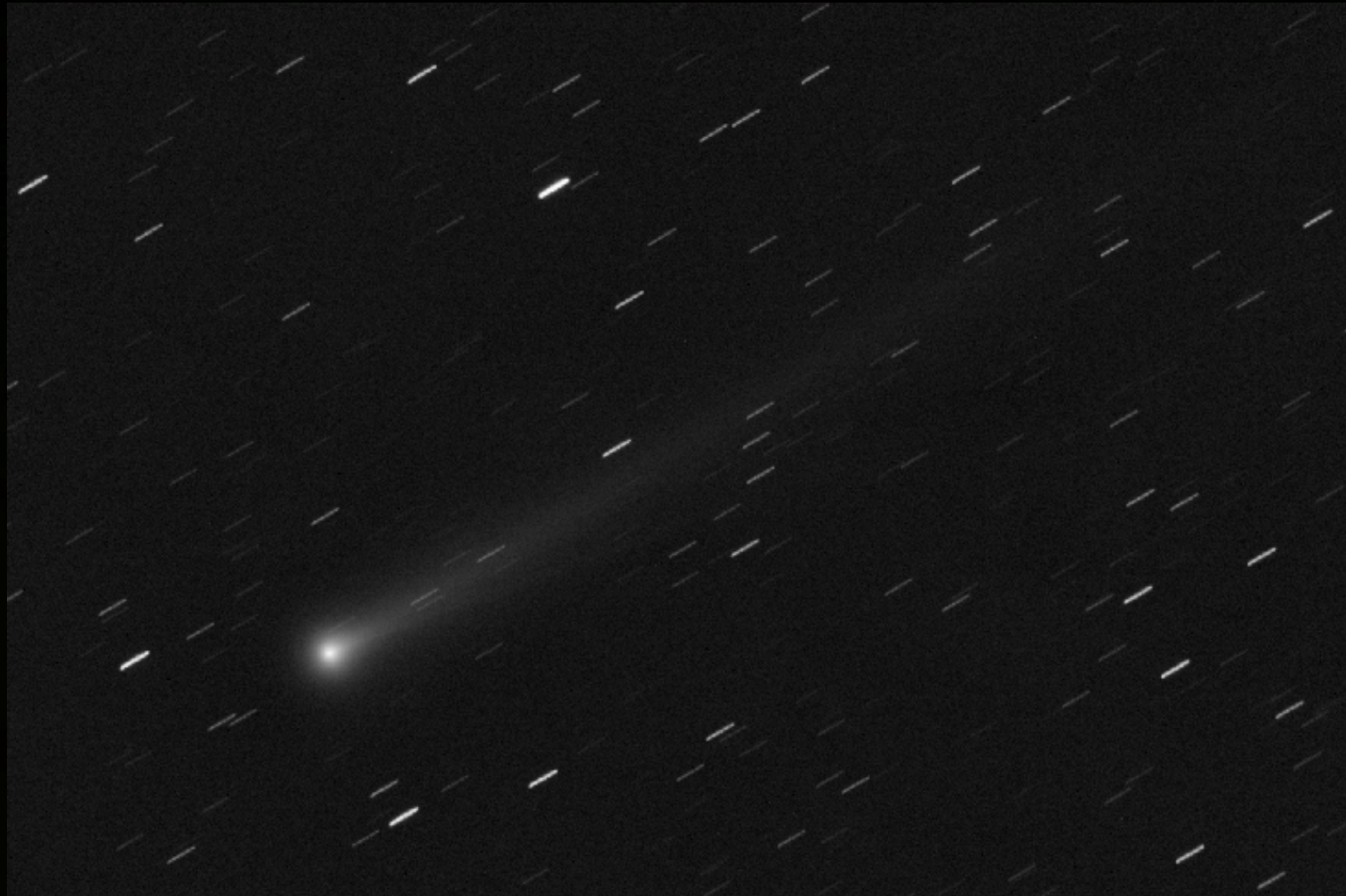
Comet 2P / Encke



Comet 2P / Encke

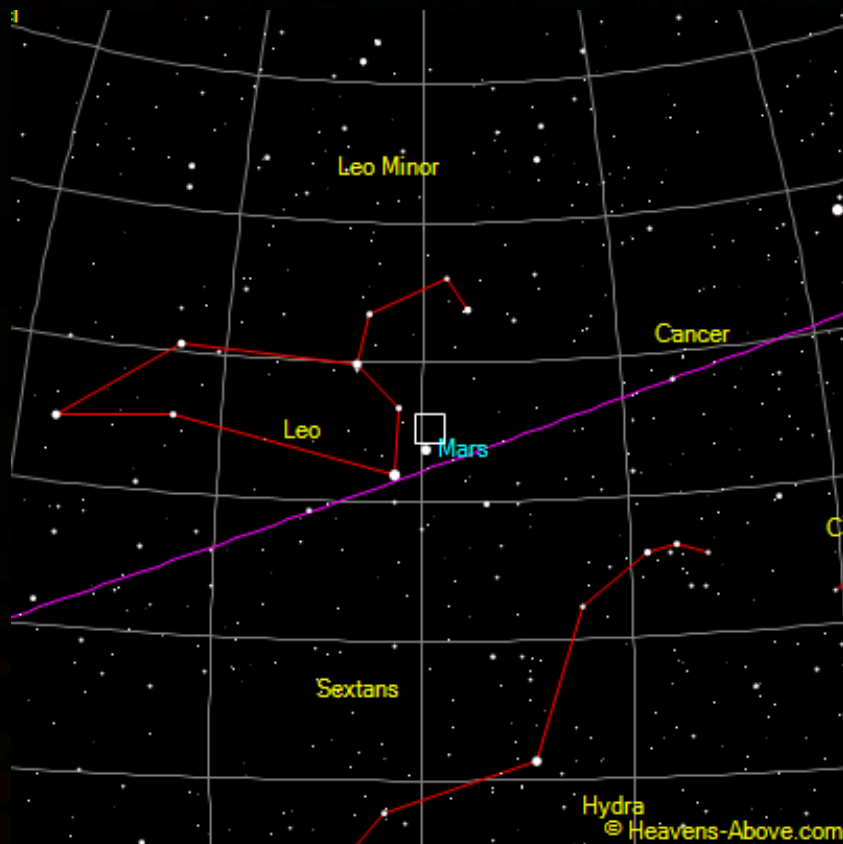


Comet ISON - C/2012 S1

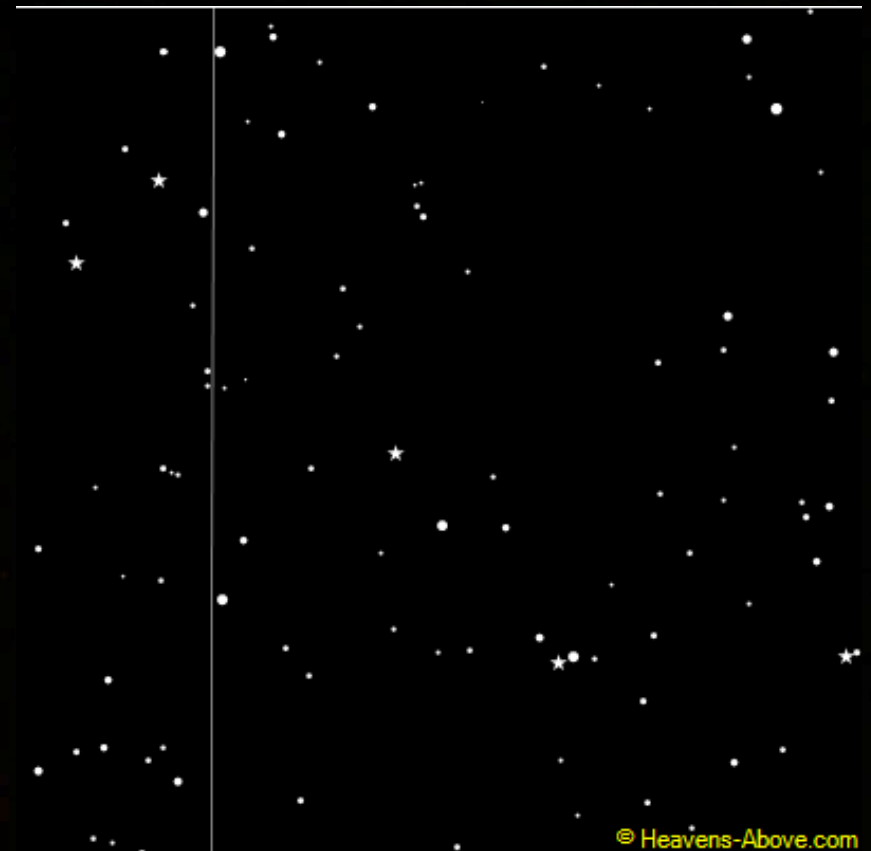


Comet ISON – C/2012 S1

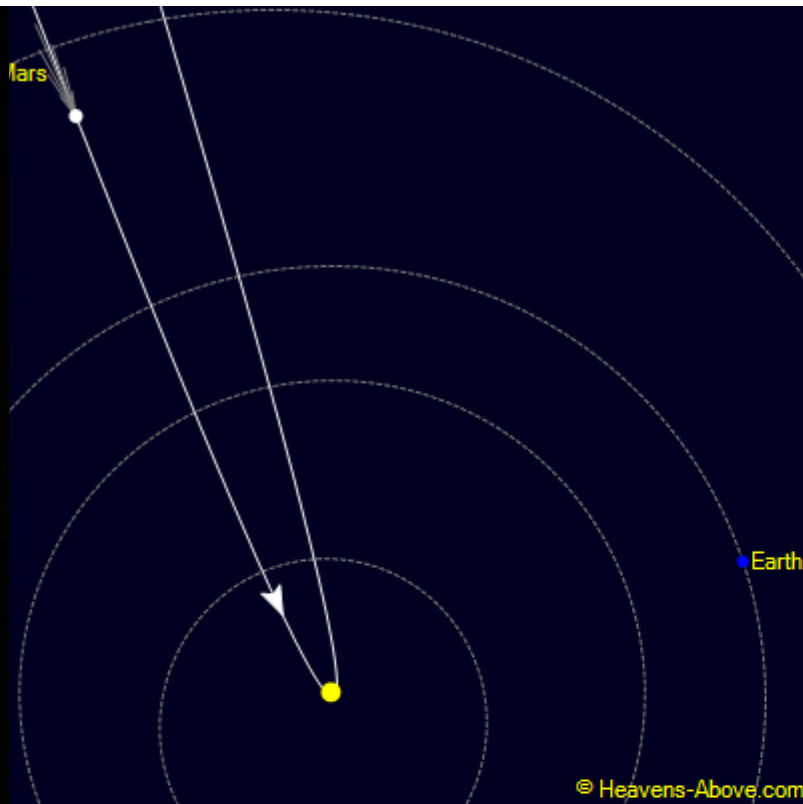
- Current finder charts (For November 10)



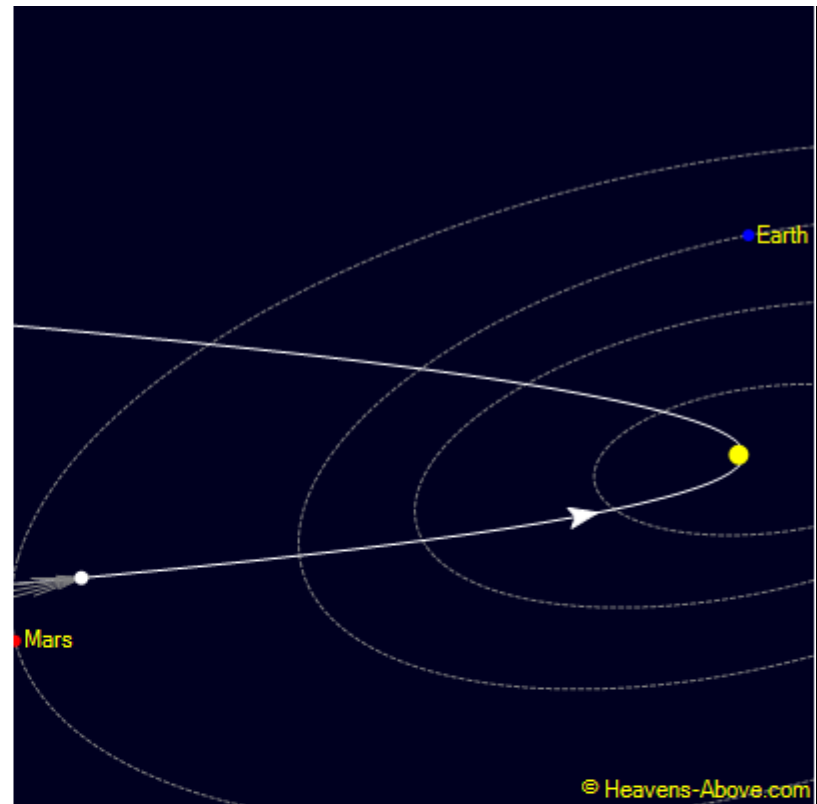
Coarse finder chart
(60° field-of-view, stars to mag. 6.5)



Fine finder chart
(2° field-of-view, stars to mag. 14)



View from above ecliptic plane

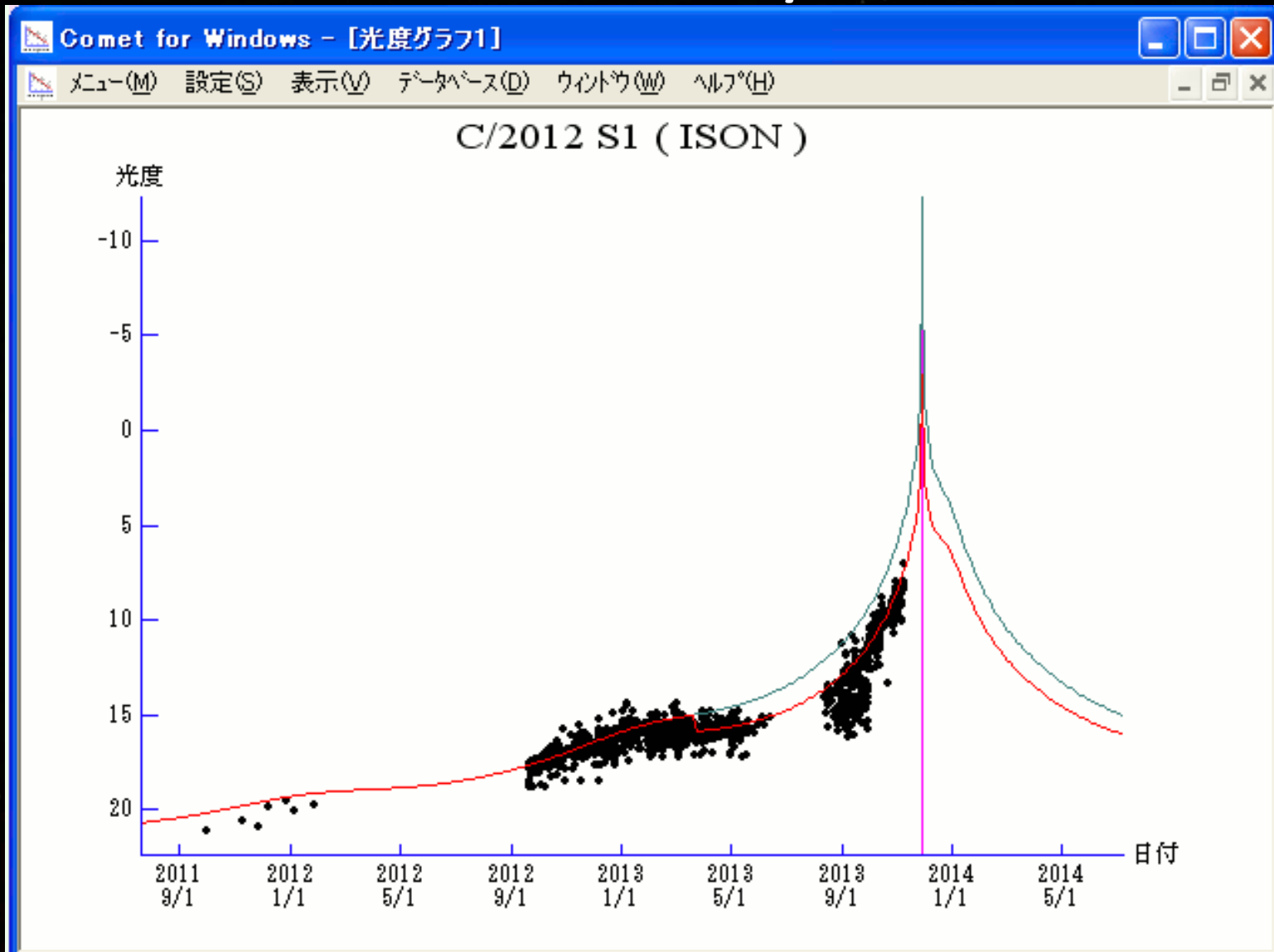


View above comet orbital plane

| Position | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Right ascension | 9 ^h 57.8 ^m |
| Declination | 15° 16' |
| Constellation | Leo |
| Distance from Earth | 1.854 AU |
| Last observed magnitude | 14.2 |
| Date of last reported observation | 09/09/2013 |
| Altitude | -15.7° |
| Azimuth | 310° (NW) |
| Angular separation from Sun | 51.4° |
| Ecliptic latitude | 3.4° |

| Orbit | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Distance from Sun | 1.457 AU |
| Perihelion | 0.012 AU (28/11/2013) |
| Aphelion | - |
| Period | - |
| Eccentricity | 1.000003 |
| Inclination to ecliptic | 62.4° |
| Speed relative to Sun | 34.893 km/s |

Comet ISON - C/2012 S1



Comet ISON - C/2012 S1

